

# MATH 4P14-5P11, Winter, 2012

## ASSIGNMENT #2

Due: 4 p.m. Friday, Feb. 17, 2012

**The following questions are from the text book:**

- Section 2.7. #3 (Hint: if  $J$  is a maximal left ideal of  $S$ , then  $\phi^{-1}(J)$  is a maximal left ideal of  $R$ ).  
Section 2.10. #2  
Section 3.2. #2.  
Section 3.3. #1.  
Section 3.4. # 2 (hint: Assume that  $KG = \langle \hat{G} \rangle + M$ . Then  $1 = k\hat{G} + m$ . Show that  $\hat{G} = \hat{G}m \in \langle \hat{G} \rangle \cap M$ ), #3 .  
Section 3.5. # 1.  
Section 3.6. #1. (Bonus question.)

**The following questions are not from the text book:**

Question 1.

Let  $M$  be a  $R$ -module and  $N_1, N_2, W_1$  and  $W_2$  be submodules of  $M$ . Prove that if  $M = N_1 \oplus N_2$  and  $N_2 = W_1 \oplus W_2$ , then  $N_1 = (N_1 \oplus W_1) \cap (N_1 \oplus W_2)$ .

Question 2.

Let  $K = Q(\zeta)$  be the cyclotomic extension of  $Q$  where  $\zeta$  is a  $n$ th primitive root of unity. For each  $n = 7, 8$ , find

- (1) Cyclotomic polynomial, cyclotomic units, subgroup generated by these units (simplify if possible).
- (2) Free ranks of units group  $U(O_K)$ , where  $O_K$  is the ring of algebraic integers in  $K$ .

**Additional Practice Exercises. Not To Be Submitted.**

- Section 2.7. # 2 .  
Section 2.8. #5 #9.  
Section 3.2. # 3, #4, #6.  
Section 3.3. #2.  
Section 3.4. #4 #5.  
Section 3.5. # 2, #3, #4.  
Section 3.6. #2, #3( Hint use sec 3.4 #5).